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6 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
7 **DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

8 WILLIE RAY LEWIS,

9 *Petitioner,*

10 vs.

11 STATE OF NEVADA, *et al.*,

12 *Respondents.*

2:10-cv-01225-PMP-PAL

ORDER

13
14 This habeas matter under 28 U.S.C. § 2254 comes before the Court on Petitioner's
15 motion (#8) for a stay and abeyance.

16 Pursuant to *Rhines v. Weber*, 544 U.S. 269, 125 S.Ct. 1528, 161 L.Ed.2d 440 (2005),
17 the Court finds, out of an abundance of caution and based upon preliminary review, that
18 petitioner has demonstrated good cause, that the petition is not wholly unexhausted as to all
19 claims therein, that the unexhausted claims include at least one claim that is not plainly
20 meritless on its face, and that petitioner has not engaged in intentionally dilatory litigation
21 tactics, as that criterion is understood for purposes of a *Rhines* stay.

22 The Court expresses no opinion as to: (a) whether specific claims in the Amended
23 Petition have been fully exhausted as presented in federal court, which remains to be
24 determined on a more conclusive review; (b) whether the alleged circumstances presented
25 in support of the stay satisfy the cause and prejudice standard with respect to any issue of
26 procedural default; (c) whether the alleged circumstances would provide a basis for either
27 tolling of or a different accrual date for the federal limitation period as to any claim; (d) whether
28 Petitioner has sufficiently stated a claim for relief in the claims in the Amended Petition and/or

1 whether the Amended Petition is subject to other deficiencies; and/or (e) whether any claims
2 presented have merit over and above the limited preliminary determination made herein. The
3 Court's holding herein should not be read as an express or implied holding on these issue or
4 any other issue. The Court holds, out of an abundance of caution, only that the criteria for a
5 stay under *Rhines* have been satisfied. Its findings and holding are expressly limited to that
6 specific context.

7 In this regard, the Court notes that the Amended Petition tendered with the present
8 motion appears to have addressed a number of the deficiencies identified in the prior
9 screening order (#6). The Amended Petition, however, remains deficient as to form in at least
10 this substantial respect. The pleading asserts Grounds 1 through 4 following a caption page
11 but with no signature page. Petitioner then asserts claims designated as Grounds 1 through
12 9 following a caption page designated as a supplemental petition, with the grounds followed
13 by a signature page. See #8, at electronic docketing pages 25 to 85.

14 Petitioner instead must assert all of his grounds in a single pleading behind a single
15 caption page. Petitioner cannot identify federal grounds by the same number, as he has done
16 here with two sets of grounds identified as Grounds 1 through 4. With regard to the
17 numbering of the federal grounds in the federal petition, the federal ground does not have to
18 be identified by the same number as the ground was identified in the state courts. With regard
19 to the form of the federal petition, it does not matter whether a ground was presented in the
20 state courts on direct appeal, in a first state post-conviction petition, or in a second state post-
21 conviction petition. All claims presented in federal court must be filed together within one
22 single, all-inclusive pleading, not a two-part pleading as Petitioner has attempted to do here.

23 The Court will screen the pleadings further following the stay.

24 IT THEREFORE IS ORDERED that Petitioner's motion (#8) for a stay and abeyance
25 is GRANTED and that this action is STAYED pending exhaustion of the unexhausted claims.
26 Petitioner may move to reopen the matter following exhaustion of the claims, and any other
27 interested party otherwise may enter an appearance and move to reopen the matter at any
28 time and seek any relief appropriate under the circumstances.

1 IT FURTHER IS ORDERED that the grant of a stay is conditioned upon petitioner filing,
2 if one has not been filed previously, a state post-conviction petition or other appropriate
3 proceeding in state district court within forty-five (45) days of entry of this order and returning
4 to federal court with a motion to reopen within forty-five (45) days of issuance of the remittitur
5 by the Supreme Court of Nevada at the conclusion of all state court proceedings.

6 IT FURTHER IS ORDERED that, with any motion to reopen filed following completion
7 of all state court proceedings pursued, petitioner: (a) shall attach a copy of all state court
8 written decisions by the state district court and Supreme Court of Nevada issued during the
9 stay and/or that have not been provided to this Court previously, together with any remittiturs
10 issued; and (b) if petitioner intends to amend the petition further prior to another screening
11 order, shall file a motion for leave to amend along with the proposed verified amended petition
12 or a motion for extension of time to move for leave.¹ The Court will screen either the current
13 Amended Petition, as discussed further herein, or any subsequent superceding Amended
14 Petition prior to ordering further action in the case.

15 IT FURTHER IS ORDERED that the Clerk of the Court shall: (a) file the pleading
16 attached with the motion, at electronic docketing pages 25 to 85 of #8, as an Amended
17 Petition; and (b) correct the docket entry for #9 to reflect, in a manner consistent with the
18 Clerk's practice, that the paper instead is an exhibit including a copy of a state court petition.

19 IT FURTHER IS ORDERED that the Clerk of the Court shall ADMINISTRATIVELY
20 CLOSE this action until such time as the Court grants a motion to reopen the matter.

21 DATED: November 18, 2010.

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25 PHILIP M. PRO
United States District Judge

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27
28 ¹No claims are dismissed by this order.